References - Early Age Desexing of Cats and Dogs

Cruden, Diana, PhD. A Winn Feline Foundation Report on Early Spay/Neuter in the Cat. http://www.cfa.org/articles/health/early-neuter.html

Fuess, Theresa A., PhD, VM-3. Early-Age Spay/Neuter: An Overview. Illinois Veterinary Bulletin, Spring, 1998. http://vetmed.illinois.edu/ope/ivb/spay-neu.htm

Haughie, Anne. Early-age neutering – a veterinary perspective concentrating on cats (with some reference to dogs). http://www.lese.lt/data/dokumentai/WSPA%20info/Early_Age_Neutering.pdf

Hess, Marci. Early Spay/Neuter Research on Dogs and Cats (8-12 weeks) http://www.angelswish.org/documents/SpayNeuterPaper.pdf

Howe, Lisa M., DVM, PhD, DACVS; Slater, Margaret R., DVM, PhD; Boothe, Harry W. DVM, MS, DACVS; Hobson, H. Phil, DVM, MS, DACVS; Holcom, Jennifer L., BS; Spann, Angela C. BS. Long-term outcome of gonadectomy performed at an early age or traditional age in dogs. JAVMA, Vol 218, No.2, Jan 15, 2001.
Abstract:http://avmajournals.avma.org/doi/abs/10.2460/javma.2001.218.217?cookieSet=1&journalCode=javma

Howe, Lisa M., DVM, PhD, DACVS; Slater, Margaret R., DVM, PhD; Boothe, Harry W. DVM, MS, DACVS; Hobson, H. Phil, DVM, MS, DACVS; Fossum, Theresa W., DVM, PhD, DACVS; Spann, Angela C. BS; Wilkie, W. Scott, BS. Long-term outcome of gonadectomy performed at an early age or traditional age in cats. JAVMA, Vol 217, No. 11, Dec 1, 2000.
Abstract: http://avmajournals.avma.org/doi/abs/10.2460/javma.2000.217.1661

Howe, Lisa M. Rebuttal to Early Spay Neuter Considerations for the Canine Athlete. http://www.columbusdogconnection.com/Documents/PedRebuttal%20.pdf

Howe, Lisa M. Short-term results and complications of prepubertal gonadectomy in cats and dogs. JAVMA Vol 211, No.1, July 1, 1997. Abstract: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/9215412

Kislak, Paula, DVM. Early Age Spay/Neuter
http://www.chai-online.org/en/companion/overpopulation_sn_early.htm

Mackie, Marvin, DVM. Early Age Neutering: Perfect for Every Practice. Paws to Think, Autumn 2002, Vol 1, Issue 3. http://www.spayusa.org/media/pdfs/earlyage_sn.pdf

Rand, Jacqui; Hanlon, Corinne. Report on the Validity and Usefulness of Early Age Desexing in Dogs and Cats. http://www.uq.edu.au/ccah/docs/15309finalreport.pdf

Salmeri, Katherine R., DVM; Bloomberg, Mark S., DVM, MS; Scruggs, Sherry L., BS; Shille, Victor, DVM, PhD. Gonadectomy in immature dogs: Effects on skeletal, physical and behavioural development. JAVMA, Vol 198, No. 7, April 1, 1991. Abstract:

Sanborn, Laura J., MS. Long-term Health Risks and Benefits Associated with Spay/Neuter in Dogs. http://www.naiaonline.org/pdfs/LongTermHealthEffectsOfSpayNeuterInDogs.pdf

Spain, C. Victor, DVM PhD; Scarlett, Janet M. DVM PhD; Houpt, Katherine A. VMD, PhD, DACVB. Long-term risks and benefits of early age gonadectomy in cats. JAVMA Vol 224, No. 3, Feb 1, 2004. Abstract: http://avmajournals.avma.org/doi/abs/10.2460/javma.2004.224.380?journalCode=javma

Spain, C. Victor, DVM PhD; Scarlett, Janet M. DVM PhD; Houpt, Katherine A. VMD, PhD, DACVB. Long-term risks and benefits of early age gonadectomy in dogs. JAVMA Vol 224, No. 3, Feb 1, 2004. Abstract: http://avmajournals.avma.org/doi/abs/10.2460/javma.2004.224.380?journalCode=javma

Studdert, Virginia P., Emeritus Professor, Faculty of Vet Science, University of Melbourne. Dispelling the Myths about long-term side-effects of early age desexing. In Early Age Desexing of Puppies and Kittens, State of Victoria, Department of Primary Industries 2004. http://www.dpi.vic.gov.au/DPI/nrenfa.nsf/LinkView/98824F318743DF12CA25751A001AEAE1F68A444A435E4564CA257442000B7CD9/$file/Early%20Age%20Desexing.pdf

Thrusfield, M.V., Hold, P.E., Muirhead, R.H. Acquired urinary incontinence in bitches: its incidence and relationship to neutering practices. Journal of Small Animal Practice (1998) 39, 559-566.

Young, Jeff, DVM. The Controversy is over: Prepubertal Neutering is the Surgery of Choice. http://www.spayusa.org/media/pdfs/prepubal_neutering.pdf

Forsee KM, Davis GJ, Mouat EE, Salmeri KR, Bastian RP Evaluation of the prevalence of urinary incontinence in spayed female dogs: 566 cases (2003-2008) http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23517208

Lefebvre SL, Yang M, Wang M, Elliott DA, Buff PR, Lund EM Effect of age at gonadectomy on the probability of dogs becoming overweight. http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23822081